

$N(1675) \ 5/2^-$  $I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(5/2^-)$  Status: \*\*\*\*

Older and obsolete values are listed and referenced in the 2014 edition, Chinese Physics **C38** 070001 (2014).

 **$N(1675)$  POLE POSITION****REAL PART**

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>1655 to 1665 (<math>\approx</math> 1660) OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
1655 $\pm$ 4	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
1654 $\pm$ 2	<sup>1</sup> SVARC	14	L+P $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1660 $\pm$ 10	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
1646	HUNT	19	DPWA Multichannel
1646	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
1640	SHKLYAR	13	DPWA Multichannel
1654 $\pm$ 4	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
1658 $\pm$ 9	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
1657	ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
1674	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel
1656	HOEHLER	93	ARGD $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

<sup>1</sup>Fit to the amplitudes of HOEHLER 79.

**–2×IMAGINARY PART**

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>125 to 150 (<math>\approx</math> 135) OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
147 $\pm$ 5	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
125 $\pm$ 3 $\pm$ 1	<sup>1</sup> SVARC	14	L+P $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
140 $\pm$ 10	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
146	HUNT	19	DPWA Multichannel
125	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
108	SHKLYAR	13	DPWA Multichannel
151 $\pm$ 5	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
137 $\pm$ 7	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
139	ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
120	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel
126	HOEHLER	93	ARGD $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

<sup>1</sup>Fit to the amplitudes of HOEHLER 79.

 **$N(1675)$  ELASTIC POLE RESIDUE****MODULUS  $|r|$** 

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>23 to 33 (<math>\approx</math> 28) OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
28 $\pm$ 1	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
23 $\pm$ 1	<sup>1</sup> SVARC	14	L+P $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
31 $\pm$ 5	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

24	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
20	SHKLYAR	13	DPWA	Multichannel
28 ± 1	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
25	BATINIC	10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
27	ARNDT	06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
23	HOEHLER	93	ARGD	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

<sup>1</sup> Fit to the amplitudes of HOEHLER 79.

## PHASE $\theta$

<u>VALUE (°)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>−30 to −20 (≈ −25) OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
−24 ± 4	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
−25 ± 2	<sup>1</sup> SVARC	14	L+P $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
−30 ± 10	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

−22	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
−49	SHKLYAR	13	DPWA	Multichannel
−26 ± 4	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
−16	BATINIC	10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
−21	ARNDT	06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
−22	HOEHLER	93	ARGD	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

<sup>1</sup> Fit to the amplitudes of HOEHLER 79.

## **$N(1675)$ INELASTIC POLE RESIDUE**

The “normalized residue” is the residue divided by  $\Gamma_{pole}/2$ .

### **Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow N(1675) \rightarrow \Delta\pi, D\text{-wave}$**

<u>MODULUS</u>	<u>PHASE (°)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.33 ± 0.04	90 ± 15	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
0.33 ± 0.05	82 ± 10	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

### **Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow N(1675) \rightarrow N\eta$**

<u>MODULUS</u>	<u>PHASE (°)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.044	−43	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

### **Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow N(1675) \rightarrow \Lambda K$**

<u>MODULUS</u>	<u>PHASE (°)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.001	100	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

### **Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow N(1675) \rightarrow \Sigma K$**

<u>MODULUS</u>	<u>PHASE (°)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.031	−175	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

**Normalized residue in  $N\pi \rightarrow N(1675) \rightarrow N\sigma$** 

<u>MODULUS</u>	<u>PHASE (<math>^\circ</math>)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
$0.13 \pm 0.03$	$125 \pm 20$	SOKHOYAN	15A DPWA	Multichannel
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
$0.15 \pm 0.04$	$132 \pm 18$	ANISOVICH	12A DPWA	Multichannel

 **$N(1675)$  BREIT-WIGNER MASS**

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>1665 to 1680 (<math>\approx 1675</math>) OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
$1669 \pm 2$	<sup>1</sup> HUNT	19 DPWA	Multichannel
$1663 \pm 4$	SOKHOYAN	15A DPWA	Multichannel
$1666 \pm 2$	<sup>1</sup> SHKLYAR	13 DPWA	Multichannel
$1674.1 \pm 0.2$	<sup>1</sup> ARNDT	06 DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
$1675 \pm 10$	CUTKOSKY	80 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
$1679 \pm 8$	HOEHLER	79 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
$1664 \pm 5$	ANISOVICH	12A DPWA	Multichannel
$1679 \pm 1$	<sup>1</sup> SHRESTHA	12A DPWA	Multichannel
$1679 \pm 9$	BATINIC	10 DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
$1685 \pm 4$	VRANA	00 DPWA	Multichannel

<sup>1</sup>Statistical error only. **$N(1675)$  BREIT-WIGNER WIDTH**

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>130 to 160 (<math>\approx 145</math>) OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
$161 \pm 8$	<sup>1</sup> HUNT	19 DPWA	Multichannel
$146 \pm 6$	SOKHOYAN	15A DPWA	Multichannel
$148 \pm 1$	<sup>1</sup> SHKLYAR	13 DPWA	Multichannel
$146.5 \pm 1.0$	<sup>1</sup> ARNDT	06 DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
$160 \pm 20$	CUTKOSKY	80 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
$120 \pm 15$	HOEHLER	79 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
$152 \pm 7$	ANISOVICH	12A DPWA	Multichannel
$145 \pm 4$	<sup>1</sup> SHRESTHA	12A DPWA	Multichannel
$152 \pm 8$	BATINIC	10 DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
$131 \pm 10$	VRANA	00 DPWA	Multichannel

<sup>1</sup>Statistical error only.

**$N(1675)$  DECAY MODES**

The following branching fractions are our estimates, not fits or averages.

Mode	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )
$\Gamma_1$ $N\pi$	38–42 %
$\Gamma_2$ $N\eta$	< 1 %
$\Gamma_3$ $\Lambda K$	
$\Gamma_4$ $N\pi\pi$	25–45 %
$\Gamma_5$ $\Delta(1232)\pi$	
$\Gamma_6$ $\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $D$ -wave	23–37 %
$\Gamma_7$ $N\rho$	
$\Gamma_8$ $N\rho$ , $S=1/2$	
$\Gamma_9$ $N\rho$ , $S=3/2$ , $D$ -wave	
$\Gamma_{10}$ $N\sigma$	3–7 %
$\Gamma_{11}$ $p\gamma$	0–0.02 %
$\Gamma_{12}$ $p\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0–0.01 %
$\Gamma_{13}$ $p\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0–0.01 %
$\Gamma_{14}$ $n\gamma$	0–0.15 %
$\Gamma_{15}$ $n\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0–0.05 %
$\Gamma_{16}$ $n\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0–0.10 %

 **$N(1675)$  BRANCHING RATIOS**

$\Gamma(N\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					$\Gamma_1/\Gamma$
VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT		
<b>38 to 42 (<math>\approx 40</math>) OUR ESTIMATE</b>					
33 $\pm 1$	<sup>1</sup> HUNT	19	DPWA	Multichannel	
41 $\pm 2$	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel	
41 $\pm 1$	<sup>1</sup> SHKLYAR	13	DPWA	Multichannel	
39.3 $\pm 0.1$	<sup>1</sup> ARNDT	06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$	
38 $\pm 5$	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$	
38 $\pm 3$	HOEHLER	79	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$	
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
40 $\pm 3$	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel	
38.6 $\pm 0.6$	<sup>1</sup> SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel	
35 $\pm 4$	BATINIC	10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$	
35 $\pm 1$	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel	
<sup>1</sup> Statistical error only.					

$\Gamma(N\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					$\Gamma_2/\Gamma$
VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT		
2.0 $\pm 0.3$	<sup>1</sup> HUNT	19	DPWA	Multichannel	
<1	SHKLYAR	13	DPWA	Multichannel	

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<1	<sup>1</sup> SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
0.1±0.1	BATINIC	10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
3 ±3	THOMA	08	DPWA	Multichannel
0 ±1	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel

<sup>1</sup>Statistical error only.

### $\Gamma(\Lambda K)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$\Gamma_3/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE (%)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<0.04	<sup>1</sup> HUNT	19	DPWA Multichannel

<sup>1</sup>Statistical error only.

### $\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\pi, D\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$\Gamma_6/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE (%)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
58.3±0.2	<sup>1</sup> HUNT	19	DPWA Multichannel
30 ±7	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

33 ±8	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
46 ±1	<sup>1</sup> SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
63 ±2	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel

<sup>1</sup>Statistical error only.

### $\Gamma(N\rho, S=1/2)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$\Gamma_8/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE (%)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<0.2	<sup>1</sup> HUNT	19	DPWA Multichannel

<sup>1</sup>Statistical error only.

### $\Gamma(N\rho, S=3/2, D\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$\Gamma_9/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE (%)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.4±0.3	<sup>1</sup> HUNT	19	DPWA Multichannel

<sup>1</sup>Statistical error only.

### $\Gamma(N\sigma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$\Gamma_{10}/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE (%)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
5±2	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

7±3	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
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## **$N(1675)$ PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES AT THE POLE**

### **$N(1675) \rightarrow p\gamma$ , helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$**

<u>MODULUS (<math>\text{GeV}^{-1/2}</math>)</u>	<u>PHASE (<math>^\circ</math>)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.022±0.003	-12 ± 7	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
0.022 <sup>+0.004</sup> <sub>-0.007</sub>	49 <sup>+5</sup> <sub>-2</sub>	ROENCHEN	14	DPWA

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.032	36	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
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**$N(1675) \rightarrow p\gamma$ , helicity-3/2 amplitude  $A_{3/2}$** 

<u>MODULUS (<math>\text{GeV}^{-1/2}</math>)</u>	<u>PHASE (<math>^\circ</math>)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
$0.028 \pm 0.006$	$-17 \pm 6$	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
$0.036^{+0.004}_{-0.005}$	$-30 \pm 4$	ROENCHEN	14	DPWA
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.051	-9.3	ROENCHEN	15A	DPWA Multichannel

 **$N(1675)$  BREIT-WIGNER PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES** **$N(1675) \rightarrow p\gamma$ , helicity-1/2 amplitude  $A_{1/2}$** 

<u>VALUE (<math>\text{GeV}^{-1/2}</math>)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>0.010 to 0.025 (<math>\approx 0.018</math>) OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
$0.026 \pm 0.002$	<sup>1</sup> HUNT	19	DPWA Multichannel
$0.022 \pm 0.003$	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
$0.009 \pm 0.001$	<sup>1</sup> SHKLYAR	13	DPWA Multichannel
$0.013 \pm 0.001$	<sup>1</sup> WORKMAN	12A	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow N\pi$
$0.018 \pm 0.002$	<sup>1</sup> DUGGER	07	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
$0.024 \pm 0.003$	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
$0.011 \pm 0.001$	<sup>1</sup> SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
0.015	DRECHSEL	07	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

<sup>1</sup>Statistical error only. **$N(1675) \rightarrow p\gamma$ , helicity-3/2 amplitude  $A_{3/2}$** 

<u>VALUE (<math>\text{GeV}^{-1/2}</math>)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>0.015 to 0.030 (<math>\approx 0.022</math>) OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
$0.005 \pm 0.002$	<sup>1</sup> HUNT	19	DPWA Multichannel
$0.027 \pm 0.006$	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA Multichannel
$0.021 \pm 0.001$	<sup>1</sup> SHKLYAR	13	DPWA Multichannel
$0.016 \pm 0.001$	<sup>1</sup> WORKMAN	12A	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow N\pi$
$0.021 \pm 0.001$	<sup>1</sup> DUGGER	07	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
$0.025 \pm 0.007$	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
$0.020 \pm 0.001$	<sup>1</sup> SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
0.022	DRECHSEL	07	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

<sup>1</sup>Statistical error only. **$N(1675) \rightarrow n\gamma$ , helicity-1/2 amplitude  $A_{1/2}$** 

<u>VALUE (<math>\text{GeV}^{-1/2}</math>)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>-0.065 to -0.055 (<math>\approx -0.060</math>) OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
$-0.069 \pm 0.005$	<sup>1</sup> HUNT	19	DPWA Multichannel
$-0.060 \pm 0.007$	ANISOVICH	13B	DPWA Multichannel
$-0.058 \pm 0.002$	<sup>1</sup> CHEN	12A	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
$-0.040 \pm 0.004$	<sup>1</sup> SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
-0.062	DRECHSEL	07	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

<sup>1</sup>Statistical error only.

**$N(1675) \rightarrow n\gamma$ , helicity-3/2 amplitude  $A_{3/2}$** 

VALUE (GeV <sup>-1/2</sup> )	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>−0.095 to −0.075 (≈ −0.085) OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
−0.031±0.005	<sup>1</sup> HUNT	19	DPWA Multichannel
−0.088±0.010	ANISOVICH	13B	DPWA Multichannel
−0.080±0.005	<sup>1</sup> CHEN	12A	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
−0.068±0.004	<sup>1</sup> SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
−0.084	DRECHSEL	07	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
<sup>1</sup> Statistical error only.			

 **$N(1675)$  REFERENCES**For early references, see Physics Letters **111B** 1 (1982).

HUNT	19	PR C99 055205	B.C. Hunt, D.M. Manley
ROENCHEN	15A	EPJ A51 70	D. Roenchen <i>et al.</i>
SOKHOYAN	15A	EPJ A51 95	V. Sokhoyan <i>et al.</i> (CBELSA/TAPS Collab.)
PDG	14	CP C38 070001	K. Olive <i>et al.</i> (PDG Collab.)
ROENCHEN	14	EPJ A50 101	D. Roenchen <i>et al.</i>
Also		EPJ A51 63 (errat.)	D. Roenchen <i>et al.</i>
SVARC	14	PR C89 045205	A. Svarc <i>et al.</i> (RBI Zagreb, UNI Tuzla)
ANISOVICH	13B	EPJ A49 67	A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>
SHKLYAR	13	PR C87 015201	V. Shklyar, H. Lenske, U. Mosel (GIES)
ANISOVICH	12A	EPJ A48 15	A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i> (BONN, PNPI)
CHEN	12A	PR C86 015206	W. Chen <i>et al.</i> (DUKE, GWU, MSST, ITEP+)
SHRESTHA	12A	PR C86 055203	M. Shrestha, D.M. Manley (KSU)
WORKMAN	12A	PR C86 015202	R. Workman <i>et al.</i> (GWU)
BATINIC	10	PR C82 038203	M. Batinic <i>et al.</i> (ZAGR)
THOMA	08	PL B659 87	U. Thoma <i>et al.</i> (CB-ELSA Collab.)
DRECHSEL	07	EPJ A34 69	D. Drechsel, S.S. Kamalov, L. Tiator (MAINZ, JINR)
DUGGER	07	PR C76 025211	M. Dugger <i>et al.</i> (JLab CLAS Collab.)
ARNDT	06	PR C74 045205	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i> (GWU)
VRANA	00	PRPL 328 181	T.P. Vrana, S.A. Dytman, T.-S.H. Lee (PITT, ANL)
HOEHLER	93	$\pi N$ Newsletter 9 1	G. Hohler (KARL)
CUTKOSKY	80	Toronto Conf. 19	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i> (CMU, LBL) IJP
Also		PR D20 2839	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i> (CMU, LBL) IJP
HOEHLER	79	PDAT 12-1	G. Hohler <i>et al.</i> (KARLT) IJP
Also		Toronto Conf. 3	R. Koch (KARLT) IJP