

$\psi(4230)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

also known as $Y(4230)$; was $X(4230)$

The recent measurement of $e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi\pi\pi$ (ABLIKIM 17B) led to a downward shift in the mass of the $\psi(4260)$, also known as $Y(4260)$, such that a distinction between the $\psi(4260)$ and $\psi(4230)$ no longer appears justified. Therefore, starting from this edition, we include the data of ABLIKIM 17B in this node and have listed the $\psi(4230)$ in the summary tables instead of the $\psi(4260)$.

 $\psi(4230)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
4220 ± 15				OUR ESTIMATE
4218.7 ± 2.8				OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.3. See the ideogram below.
4218.5 ± 1.6 ± 4.0		¹ ABLIKIM 19Al	BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\chi_{c0}$
4228.6 ± 4.1 ± 6.3		ABLIKIM 19R	BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+D^0D^{*-} +$ c.c.
4200.6 ^{+7.9} _{-13.3} ± 3.0		² ABLIKIM 19v	BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{c1}(3872)$
4222.0 ± 3.1 ± 1.4		³ ABLIKIM 17B	BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$
4218 ^{+5.5} _{-4.5} ± 0.9		ABLIKIM 17G	BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-h_c$
4209.5 ± 7.4 ± 1.4		⁴ ABLIKIM 17v	BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi(2S)$
• • •				We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •
4230 ± 8 ± 6	180	⁵ ABLIKIM 15c	BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\chi_{c0}$

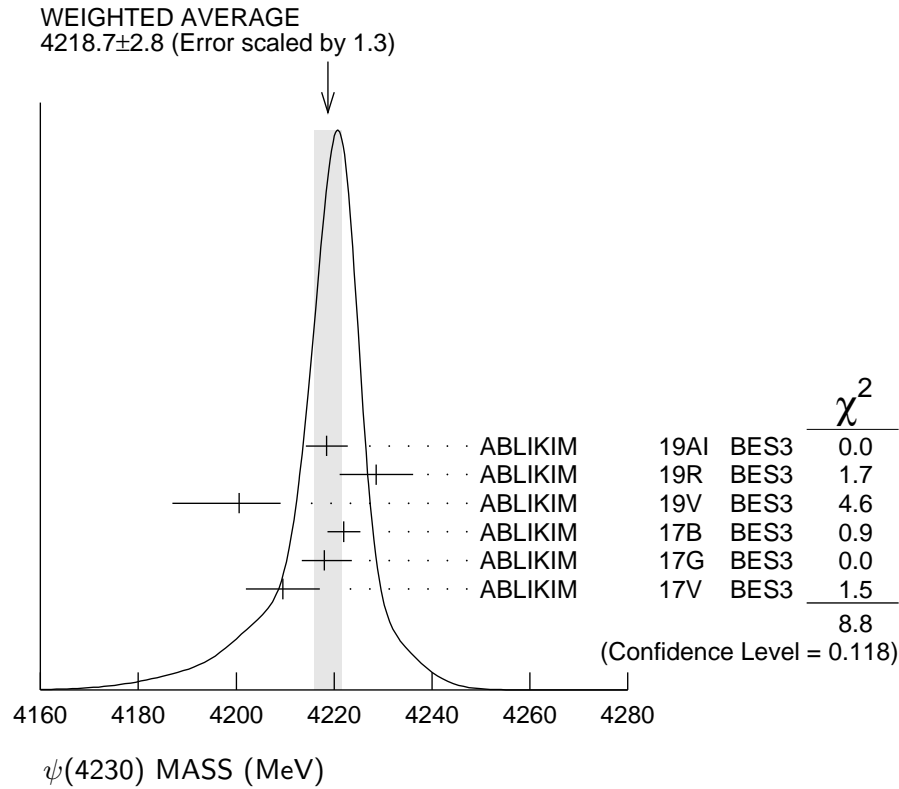
¹ From a fit of the measured cross section from $\sqrt{s} = 4.178\text{--}4.278$ GeV. Supersedes ABLIKIM 15c.

² Simultaneous fit to $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \omega J/\psi$ and $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$.

³ From a three-resonance fit.

⁴ From a fit to the cross section for $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi(2S) \rightarrow 2(\pi^+\pi^-)\ell^+\ell^-$ obtained from 16 center-of-mass energies between 4.008 and 4.600 GeV and comprising 5.1 fb^{-1} .

⁵ From a 3-parameter fit of measured cross sections from $\sqrt{s} = 4.21\text{--}4.42$ GeV to a phase-space modified Breit-Wigner function, using the decays $\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$, $\chi_{c0} \rightarrow K^+K^-$, and $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$.



$\psi(4230)$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
20 to 100 OUR ESTIMATE				
44 ± 9 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 3.3. See the ideogram below.				
28.2 ± 3.9 ± 1.6		¹ ABLIKIM	19AI BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\chi_{c0}$
77.0 ± 6.8 ± 6.3		ABLIKIM	19R BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+D^0D^{*-} +$ c.c.
115 ⁺³⁸ / ₋₂₆ ± 12		² ABLIKIM	19V BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{c1}(3872)$
44.1 ± 4.3 ± 2.0		³ ABLIKIM	17B BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$
66.0 ^{+12.3} / _{-8.3} ± 0.4		ABLIKIM	17G BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-h_c$
80.1 ± 24.6 ± 2.9		⁴ ABLIKIM	17V BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi(2S)$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
38 ± 12 ± 2	180	⁵ ABLIKIM	15C BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\chi_{c0}$

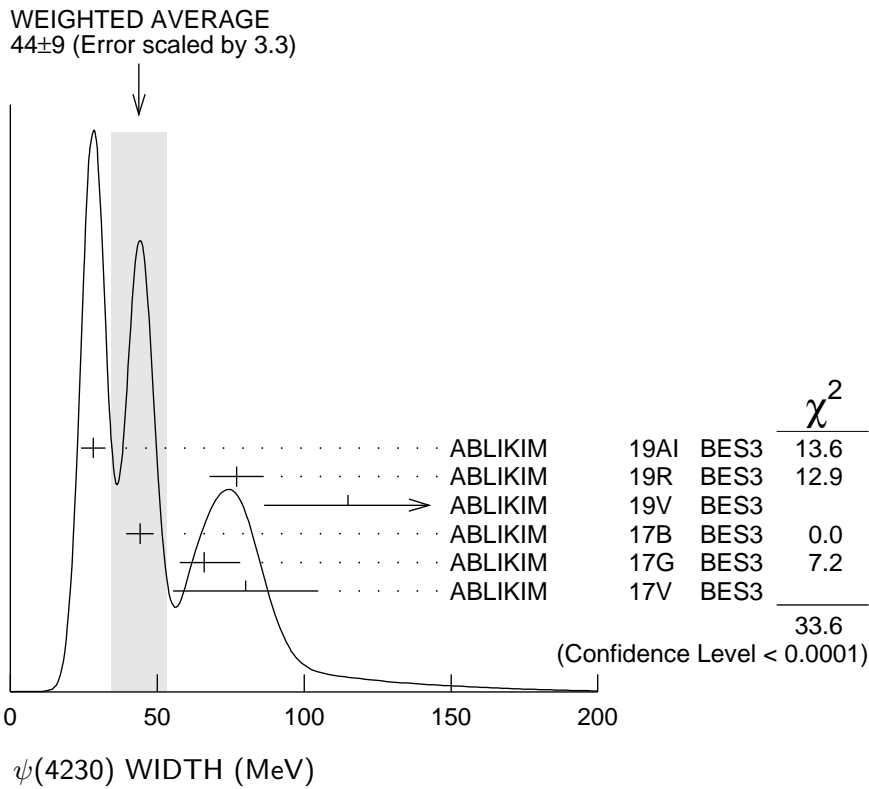
¹ From a fit of the measured cross section from $\sqrt{s} = 4.178\text{--}4.278$ GeV. Supersedes ABLIKIM 15C.

² Simultaneous fit to $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \omega J/\psi$ and $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$.

³ From a three-resonance fit.

⁴ From a fit to the cross section for $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi(2S) \rightarrow 2(\pi^+\pi^-)l^+l^-$ obtained from 16 center-of-mass energies between 4.008 and 4.600 GeV and comprising 5.1 fb^{-1} .

⁵ From a 3-parameter fit of measured cross sections from $\sqrt{s} = 4.21\text{--}4.42$ GeV to a phase-space modified Breit-Wigner function, using the decays $\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$, $\chi_{c0} \rightarrow K^+K^-$, and $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$.



$\psi(4230)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
Γ_1 $e^+ e^-$	
Γ_2 $\omega \chi_{c0}$	seen
Γ_3 $\pi^+ \pi^- h_c$	seen
Γ_4 $\pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi$	seen
Γ_5 $\pi^+ \pi^- \psi(2S)$	seen
Γ_6 $\pi^+ D^0 D^{*-} + \text{c.c.}$	seen
Γ_7 $\Xi^- \Xi^+$	
Γ_8 $\gamma \chi_{c1}(3872)$	seen

$\psi(4230) \Gamma(i)\Gamma(e^+ e^-)/\Gamma(\text{total})$

$\Gamma(\omega \chi_{c0}) \times \Gamma(e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$\Gamma_2 \Gamma_1/\Gamma$			
VALUE (eV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$2.5 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.3$		¹ ABLIKIM	19AI BES3	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \omega \chi_{c0}$
$2.7 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.4$	180	² ABLIKIM	15C BES3	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \omega \chi_{c0}$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

¹ From a fit of the measured cross section from $\sqrt{s} = 4.178\text{--}4.278$ GeV. Supersedes ABLIKIM 15C.

² From a 3-parameter fit of measured cross sections from $\sqrt{s} = 4.21\text{--}4.42$ GeV to a phase-space modified Breit-Wigner function, using the decays $\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$, $\chi_{c0} \rightarrow K^+ K^-$, and $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$.

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\psi(2S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_5\Gamma_1/\Gamma$

VALUE (eV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

1.6 ± 1.3	¹ ABLIKIM	19K	BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi(2S)$
1.8 ± 1.4	² ABLIKIM	19K	BES3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi(2S)$

¹ Solution I of two equivalent solutions in a fit using two interfering resonances.

² Solution II of two equivalent solutions in a fit using two interfering resonances.

$\Gamma(\Xi^-\Xi^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_7\Gamma_1/\Gamma$

VALUE (eV)	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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$< 3.3 \times 10^{-4}$	90	ABLIKIM	20C	BES3 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \Xi^-\Xi^+$
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$\psi(4230)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\omega\chi_{c0})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_2/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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seen	180	¹ ABLIKIM	15C	BES3 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\chi_{c0}$
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¹ From a 3-parameter fit of measured cross sections from $\sqrt{s} = 4.21\text{--}4.42$ GeV to a phase-space modified Breit-Wigner function, using the decays $\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$, $\chi_{c0} \rightarrow K^+K^-$, and $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$.

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-h_c)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_3/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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seen	ABLIKIM	17G	BES3 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-h_c$
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$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-J/\psi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_4/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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seen	ABLIKIM	17B	BES3 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$
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$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\psi(2S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_5/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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seen	¹ ABLIKIM	17V	BES3 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi(2S)$
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¹ From a fit to the cross section for $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi(2S) \rightarrow 2(\pi^+\pi^-)\ell^+\ell^-$ obtained from 16 center-of-mass energies between 4.008 and 4.600 GeV and comprising 5.1 fb^{-1} .

$\Gamma(\pi^+D^0D^{*-} + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_6/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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seen	ABLIKIM	19R	BES3 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+D^0D^{*-} + \text{c.c.}$
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$\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{c1}(3872))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_8/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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seen	ABLIKIM	19V	BES3 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{c1}(3872)$
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$\psi(4230)$ REFERENCES

ABLIKIM	20C	PRL 124 032002	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BESIII Collab.)
ABLIKIM	19AI	PR D99 091103	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BESIII Collab.)
ABLIKIM	19K	PR D99 019903 (errat.)	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BESIII Collab.)
ABLIKIM	19R	PRL 122 102002	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BESIII Collab.)
ABLIKIM	19V	PRL 122 232002	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BESIII Collab.)
ABLIKIM	17B	PRL 118 092001	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BESIII Collab.)
ABLIKIM	17G	PRL 118 092002	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BESIII Collab.)
ABLIKIM	17V	PR D96 032004	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BESIII Collab.)
Also		PR D99 019903 (errat.)	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BESIII Collab.)
ABLIKIM	15C	PRL 114 092003	M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i>	(BESIII Collab.)
