Citation: P.A. Zyla et al. (Particle Data Group), Prog. Theor. Exp. Phys. 2020, 083C01 (2020)

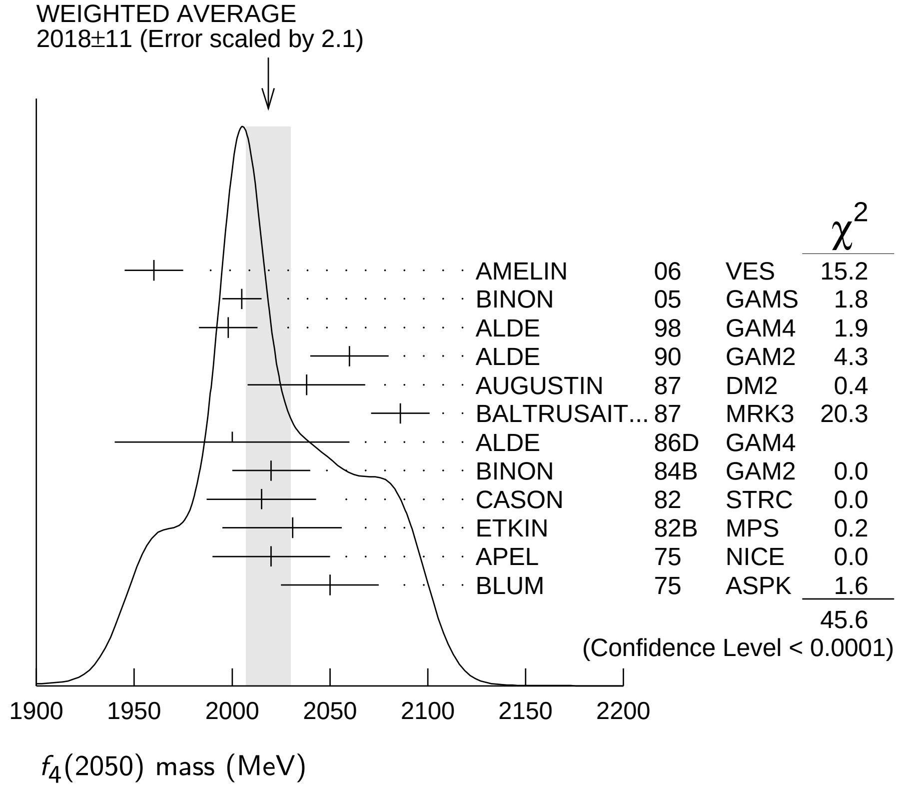
$f_4(2050)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(4^{++})$

$f_4(2050)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
2018±11 OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 2.1. See the ideogram below.			
1960±15		AMELIN	06	VES	$36\ \pi^- p \to \omega\omega n$
2005±10		[1] BINON	05	GAMS	$33\ \pi^- p \to \eta\eta n$
1998±15		ALDE	98	GAM4	$100\ \pi^- p \to \pi^0\pi^0 n$
2060±20		ALDE	90	GAM2	$38\ \pi^- p \to \omega\omega n$
2038±30		AUGUSTIN	87	DM2	$J/\psi \to \gamma\pi^+\pi^-$
2086±15		BALTRUSAIT...	87	MRK3	$J/\psi \to \gamma\pi^+\pi^-$
2000±60		ALDE	86D	GAM4	$100\ \pi^- p \to n 2\eta$
2020±20	40k	[2] BINON	84B	GAM2	$38\ \pi^- p \to n 2\pi^0$
2015±28		[3] CASON	82	STRC	$8\ \pi^+ p \to \Delta^{++}\pi^0\pi^0$
2031^{+25}_{-36}		ETKIN	82B	MPS	$23\ \pi^- p \to n 2K^0_S$
2020±30	700	APEL	75	NICE	$40\ \pi^- p \to n 2\pi^0$
2050±25		BLUM	75	ASPK	$18.4\ \pi^- p \to n K^+ K^-$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
1966±25		[4] ANISOVICH	09	RVUE	$0.0\ \overline{p}p,\ \pi N$
$1885^{+14}_{-13}{}^{+218}_{-25}$		[5] UEHARA	09	BELL	$10.6\ e^+e^- \to e^+e^-\pi^0\pi^0$
2018± 6		ANISOVICH	00J	SPEC	$2.0\ \overline{p}p \to \eta\pi^0\pi^0,\ \pi^0\pi^0,\ \eta\eta,\ \eta\eta',\ \pi\pi$
∼ 2000		[6] MARTIN	98	RVUE	$N\overline{N} \to \pi\pi$
∼ 2010		[7] MARTIN	97	RVUE	$\overline{N}N \to \pi\pi$
∼ 2040		[8] OAKDEN	94	RVUE	$0.36–1.55\ \overline{p}p \to \pi\pi$
∼ 1990		[9] OAKDEN	94	RVUE	$0.36–1.55\ \overline{p}p \to \pi\pi$
1978± 5		[10] ALPER	80	CNTR	$62\ \pi^- p \to K^+K^- n$
2040±10		[10] ROZANSKA	80	SPRK	$18\ \pi^- p \to p\overline{p}n$
1935±13		[10] CORDEN	79	OMEG	$12–15\ \pi^- p \to n 2\pi$
1988± 7		EVANGELIS...	79B	OMEG	$10\ \pi^- p \to K^+K^- n$
1922±14		[11] ANTIPOV	77	CIBS	$25\ \pi^- p \to p 3\pi$

[1] From the first PWA solution.
[2] From a partial-wave analysis of the data.
[3] From an amplitude analysis of the reaction $\pi^+\pi^- \to 2\pi^0$.
[4] K matrix pole.
[5] Taking into account the $f_2(1950)$. Helicity-2 production favored.
[6] Energy-dependent analysis.
[7] Single energy analysis.
[8] From solution A of amplitude analysis of data on $\overline{p}p \to \pi\pi$. See however KLOET 96 who fit $\pi^+\pi^-$ only and find waves only up to $J = 3$ to be important but not significantly resonant.
[9] From solution B of amplitude analysis of data on $\overline{p}p \to \pi\pi$. See however KLOET 96 who fit $\pi^+\pi^-$ only and find waves only up to $J = 3$ to be important but not significantly resonant.
[10] $I(J^P) = 0(4^+)$ from amplitude analysis assuming one-pion exchange.
[11] Width errors enlarged by us to $4\Gamma/\sqrt{N}$; see the note with the $K^*(892)$ mass.

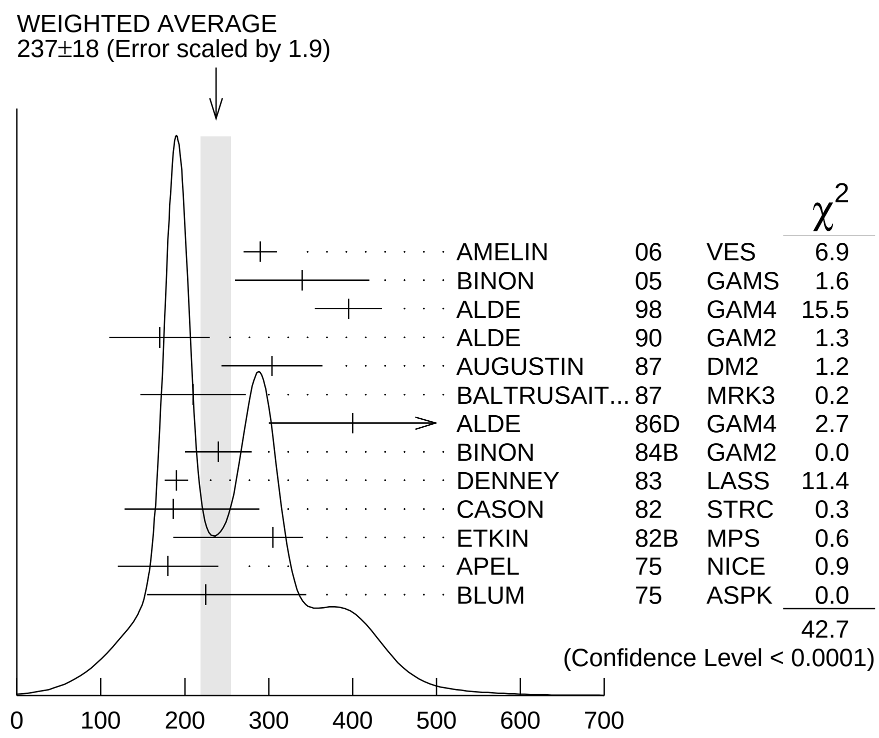


f_4(2050) WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
237± 18 OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 1.9. See the ideogram below.			
290± 20		AMELIN	06	VES	36 $\pi^- p \to \omega\omega n$
340± 80		[12] BINON	05	GAMS	33 $\pi^- p \to \eta\eta n$
395± 40		ALDE	98	GAM4	100 $\pi^- p \to \pi^0\pi^0 n$
170± 60		ALDE	90	GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \to \omega\omega n$
304± 60		AUGUSTIN	87	DM2	$J/\psi \to \gamma\pi^+\pi^-$
210± 63		BALTRUSAIT...	87	MRK3	$J/\psi \to \gamma\pi^+\pi^-$
400±100		ALDE	86D	GAM4	100 $\pi^- p \to n 2\eta$
240± 40	40k	[13] BINON	84B	GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \to n 2\pi^0$
190± 14		DENNEY	83	LASS	10 $\pi^+ n/\pi^+ p$
186^{+103}_{-58}		[14] CASON	82	STRC	8 $\pi^+ p \to \Delta^{++}\pi^0\pi^0$
305^{+36}_{-119}		ETKIN	82B	MPS	23 $\pi^- p \to n 2K^0_S$
180± 60	700	APEL	75	NICE	40 $\pi^- p \to n 2\pi^0$
225^{+120}_{-70}		BLUM	75	ASPK	18.4 $\pi^- p \to n K^+ K^-$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
260± 40		[15] ANISOVICH	09	RVUE	0.0 $\overline{p}p$, πN
$453 \pm 20^{+31}_{-129}$		[16] UEHARA	09	BELL	10.6 $e^+e^- \to e^+e^-\pi^0\pi^0$
182± 7		ANISOVICH	00J	SPEC	2.0 $\overline{p}p \to \eta\pi^0\pi^0$, $\pi^0\pi^0$, $\eta\eta$, $\eta\eta'$, $\pi\pi$
~ 170		[17] MARTIN	98	RVUE	$N\overline{N} \to \pi\pi$

∼ 200	[18] MARTIN	97	RVUE	$\overline{N}N \to \pi\pi$
∼ 60	[19] OAKDEN	94	RVUE	0.36–1.55 $\overline{p}p \to \pi\pi$
∼ 80	[20] OAKDEN	94	RVUE	0.36–1.55 $\overline{p}p \to \pi\pi$
243 ± 16	[21] ALPER	80	CNTR	62 $\pi^- p \to K^+ K^- n$
140 ± 15	[21] ROZANSKA	80	SPRK	18 $\pi^- p \to p\overline{p}n$
263 ± 57	[21] CORDEN	79	OMEG	12–15 $\pi^- p \to n 2\pi$
100 ± 28	EVANGELIS...	79B	OMEG	10 $\pi^- p \to K^+ K^- n$
107 ± 56	[22] ANTIPOV	77	CIBS	25 $\pi^- p \to p 3\pi$

[12] From the first PWA solution.
[13] From a partial-wave analysis of the data.
[14] From an amplitude analysis of the reaction $\pi^+\pi^- \to 2\pi^0$.
[15] K matrix pole.
[16] Taking into account the $f_2(1950)$. Helicity-2 production favored.
[17] Energy-dependent analysis.
[18] Single energy analysis.
[19] From solution A of amplitude analysis of data on $\overline{p}p \to \pi\pi$. See however KLOET 96 who fit $\pi^+\pi^-$ only and find waves only up to $J=3$ to be important but not significantly resonant.
[20] From solution B of amplitude analysis of data on $\overline{p}p \to \pi\pi$. See however KLOET 96 who fit $\pi^+\pi^-$ only and find waves only up to $J=3$ to be important but not significantly resonant.
[21] $I(J^P) = 0(4^+)$ from amplitude analysis assuming one-pion exchange.
[22] Width errors enlarged by us to $4\Gamma/\sqrt{N}$; see the note with the $K^*(892)$ mass.



$f_4(2050)$ width (MeV)

$f_4(2050)$ DECAY MODES

	Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
Γ_1	$\omega\omega$	seen
Γ_2	$\pi\pi$	(17.0 ± 1.5) %
Γ_3	$K\overline{K}$	$(6.8^{+3.4}_{-1.8})\times10^{-3}$
Γ_4	$\eta\eta$	$(2.1\pm0.8)\times10^{-3}$
Γ_5	$4\pi^0$	<1.2 %
Γ_6	$\gamma\gamma$	
Γ_7	$a_2(1320)\pi$	seen

$f_4(2050)$ $\Gamma(i)\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{total})$

$\Gamma(K\overline{K})\times\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$ — $\Gamma_3\Gamma_6/\Gamma$

VALUE (keV)	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<0.29	95	ALTHOFF	85B	TASS	$\gamma\gamma\to K\overline{K}\pi$

$\Gamma(\pi\pi)\times\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$ — $\Gamma_2\Gamma_6/\Gamma$

VALUE (eV)	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
$23.1^{+3.6}_{-3.3}{}^{+70.5}_{-15.6}$			[23] UEHARA	09	BELL	$10.6\ e^+e^-\to e^+e^-\pi^0\pi^0$
<1100	95	13 ± 4	OEST	90	JADE	$e^+e^-\to e^+e^-\pi^0\pi^0$

[23] Taking into account the $f_2(1950)$. Helicity-2 production favored.

$f_4(2050)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\omega\omega)/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_1/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
seen	AMELIN	06	VES	$36\ \pi^-p\to\omega\omega n$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
not seen	BARBERIS	00F		$450\ pp\to p_f\omega\omega p_s$

$\Gamma(\omega\omega)/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$ — Γ_1/Γ_2

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.5±0.3	ALDE	90	GAM2	$38\ \pi^-p\to\omega\omega n$

$\Gamma(\pi\pi)/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_2/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.170±0.015 OUR AVERAGE				
0.18 ± 0.03	[24] BINON	83C	GAM2	$38\ \pi^-p\to n4\gamma$
0.16 ± 0.03	[24] CASON	82	STRC	$8\ \pi^+p\to\Delta^{++}\pi^0\pi^0$
0.17 ± 0.02	[24] CORDEN	79	OMEG	12–15 $\pi^-p\to n2\pi$

[24] Assuming one pion exchange.

$\Gamma(K\overline{K})/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$ Γ_3/Γ_2

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$\mathbf{0.04^{+0.02}_{-0.01}}$	ETKIN	82B	MPS	$23\ \pi^- p \rightarrow\ n 2K^0_S$

$\Gamma(\eta\eta)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_4/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
2.1±0.8	ALDE	86D	GAM4	$100\ \pi^- p \rightarrow\ n 4\gamma$

$\Gamma(4\pi^0)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_5/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.012	ALDE	87	GAM4	$100\ \pi^- p \rightarrow\ 4\pi^0 n$

$\Gamma(a_2(1320)\pi)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_7/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
seen	AMELIN	00	VES	$37\ \pi^- p \rightarrow\ \eta\pi^+\pi^- n$

$f_4(2050)$ REFERENCES

ANISOVICH	09	IJMP A24 2481	V.V. Anisovich, A.V. Sarantsev	
UEHARA	09	PR D79 052009	S. Uehara *et al.*	(BELLE Collab.)
AMELIN	06	PAN 69 690	D.V. Amelin *et al.*	(VES Collab.)
		Translated from YAF 69 715.		
BINON	05	PAN 68 960	F. Binon *et al.*	
		Translated from YAF 68 998.		
AMELIN	00	NP A668 83	D. Amelin *et al.*	(VES Collab.)
ANISOVICH	00J	PL B491 47	A.V. Anisovich *et al.*	(RAL, LOQM, PNPI+)
BARBERIS	00F	PL B484 198	D. Barberis *et al.*	(WA 102 Collab.)
ALDE	98	EPJ A3 361	D. Alde *et al.*	(GAM4 Collab.)
Also		PAN 62 405	D. Alde *et al.*	(GAMS Collab.)
		Translated from YAF 62 446.		
MARTIN	98	PR C57 3492	B.R. Martin *et al.*	
MARTIN	97	PR C56 1114	B.R. Martin, G.C. Oades	(LOUC, AARH)
KLOET	96	PR D53 6120	W.M. Kloet, F. Myhrer	(RUTG, NORD)
OAKDEN	94	NP A574 731	M.N. Oakden, M.R. Pennington	(DURH)
ALDE	90	PL B241 600	D.M. Alde *et al.*	(SERP, BELG, LANL, LAPP+)
OEST	90	ZPHY C47 343	T. Oest *et al.*	(JADE Collab.)
ALDE	87	PL B198 286	D.M. Alde *et al.*	(LANL, BRUX, SERP, LAPP)
AUGUSTIN	87	ZPHY C36 369	J.E. Augustin *et al.*	(LALO, CLER, FRAS+)
BALTRUSAIT...	87	PR D35 2077	R.M. Baltrusaitis *et al.*	(Mark III Collab.)
ALDE	86D	NP B269 485	D.M. Alde *et al.*	(BELG, LAPP, SERP, CERN+)
ALTHOFF	85B	ZPHY C29 189	M. Althoff *et al.*	(TASSO Collab.)
BINON	84B	LNC 39 41	F.G. Binon *et al.*	(SERP, BELG, LAPP)
BINON	83C	SJNP 38 723	F.G. Binon *et al.*	(SERP, BRUX+)
		Translated from YAF 38 1199.		
DENNEY	83	PR D28 2726	D.L. Denney *et al.*	(IOWA, MICH)
CASON	82	PRL 48 1316	N.M. Cason *et al.*	(NDAM, ANL)
ETKIN	82B	PR D25 1786	A. Etkin *et al.*	(BNL, CUNY, TUFTS, VAND)
ALPER	80	PL 94B 422	B. Alper *et al.*	(AMST, CERN, CRAC, MPIM+)
ROZANSKA	80	NP B162 505	M. Rozanska *et al.*	(MPIM, CERN)
CORDEN	79	NP B157 250	M.J. Corden *et al.*	(BIRM, RHEL, TELA+) JP
EVANGELIS...	79B	NP B154 381	C. Evangelista *et al.*	(BARI, BONN, CERN+)
ANTIPOV	77	NP B119 45	Y.M. Antipov *et al.*	(SERP, GEVA)
APEL	75	PL 57B 398	W.D. Apel *et al.*	(KARLK, KARLE, PISA, SERP+) JP
BLUM	75	PL 57B 403	W. Blum *et al.*	(CERN, MPIM) JP