

# CHARMED MESONS

## (C = ±1)

$$D^+ = c\bar{d}, D^0 = c\bar{u}, \bar{D}^0 = \bar{c}u, D^- = \bar{c}d, \quad \text{similarly for } D^{*'}s$$

**D<sup>±</sup>**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1869.65 \pm 0.05 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1040 \pm 7) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 311.8 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

### c-quark decays

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow \ell^+ \text{ anything}) / \Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{ anything}) = 0.096 \pm 0.004 \text{ [a]}$$

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ \text{ anything}) / \Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{ anything}) = 0.255 \pm 0.017$$

### CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries

$$A_{CP}(\mu^\pm \nu) = (8 \pm 8)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_L^0 e^\pm \nu) = (-0.6 \pm 1.6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = (-0.41 \pm 0.09)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_L^0 K^\pm) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K_L^0 K^\pm = (-4.2 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp 2\pi^\pm) = (-0.18 \pm 0.16)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-0.3 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-0.1 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (0.0 \pm 1.2)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \pi^0) = (2.4 \pm 1.2)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta) = (1.0 \pm 1.5)\% \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta'(958)) = (-0.6 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 / K^0 K^\pm) = (0.11 \pm 0.17)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm) = (-0.01 \pm 0.07)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^0 = (1 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K_L^0 K^\pm \pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K_L^0 K^\pm \pi^0 = (-1 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp K^\mp \pi^\pm) = (0.37 \pm 0.29)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K^{*0}) = (-0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi \pi^\pm) = (0.01 \pm 0.09)\% \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(1430)^0) = (8_{-6}^{+7})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_2^*(1430)^0) = (43_{-26}^{+20})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(700)) = (-12_{-13}^{+18})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(a_0(1450)^0 \pi^\pm) = (-19_{-16}^{+14})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi(1680) \pi^\pm) = (-9 \pm 26)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm) = (-2 \pm 4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-4 \pm 7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^0) = (-4 \pm 11)\%$$

### $\chi^2$ tests of CP-violation (CPV)

Local CPV in  $D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm = 78.1\%$

Local CPV in  $D^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm = 31\%$

### CP violating asymmetries of P-odd (T-odd) moments

$$A_T(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-12 \pm 11) \times 10^{-3} [b]$$

### $D^+$ form factors

$$f_+(0)|V_{cs}| \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.719 \pm 0.011 \quad (S = 1.6)$$

$$r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -2.13 \pm 0.14$$

$$r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -3 \pm 12 \quad (S = 1.5)$$

$$f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.1407 \pm 0.0025$$

$$r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -2.00 \pm 0.13$$

$$r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -4 \pm 5$$

$$f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta e^+ \nu_e = (8.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta e^+ \nu_e = -5.3 \pm 2.7 \quad (S = 1.9)$$

$$r_v \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \omega e^+ \nu_e = 1.24 \pm 0.11$$

$$r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \omega e^+ \nu_e = 1.06 \pm 0.16$$

$$r_v \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+ \nu_e = 1.64 \pm 0.10 \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+ \nu_e = 0.84 \pm 0.06$$

$$r_v \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.49 \pm 0.05 \quad (S = 2.1)$$

$$r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.802 \pm 0.021$$

$$r_3 \equiv A_3(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.0 \pm 0.4$$

$$\Gamma_L/\Gamma_T \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.13 \pm 0.08$$

$$\Gamma_+/\Gamma_- \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.22 \pm 0.06 \quad (S = 1.6)$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral  $K$  meson are now given as  $K_S^0$  modes, not as  $\bar{K}^0$  modes. Nearly always it is a  $K_S^0$  that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that  $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$ .

$D^+$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Inclusive modes</b>			
$e^+$ semileptonic	(16.07 $\pm$ 0.30 ) %		—
$\mu^+$ anything	(17.6 $\pm$ 3.2 ) %		—
$K^-$ anything	(25.7 $\pm$ 1.4 ) %		—
$\bar{K}^0$ anything + $K^0$ anything	(61 $\pm$ 5 ) %		—
$K^+$ anything	( 5.9 $\pm$ 0.8 ) %		—

$K^*(892)^-$ anything	( 6 ± 5 ) %	—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	(23 ± 5 ) %	—
$K^*(892)^0$ anything	< 6.6 %	CL=90% —
$\eta$ anything	( 6.3 ± 0.7 ) %	—
$\eta'$ anything	( 1.04 ± 0.18 ) %	—
$\phi$ anything	( 1.12 ± 0.04 ) %	—

**Leptonic and semileptonic modes**

$e^+ \nu_e$	< 8.8 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> CL=90%	935
$\gamma e^+ \nu_e$	< 3.0 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> CL=90%	935
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.74 ± 0.17 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	932
$\tau^+ \nu_\tau$	( 1.20 ± 0.27 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	90
$\bar{K}^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 8.73 ± 0.10 ) %	869
$\bar{K}^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 8.76 ± 0.19 ) %	865
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$	( 4.02 ± 0.18 ) %	S=3.2 864
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 3.77 ± 0.17 ) %	722
$(K^- \pi^+) [0.8-1.0] \text{GeV} e^+ \nu_e$	( 3.39 ± 0.09 ) %	864
$(K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.28 ± 0.11 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 e^+ \nu_e,$ $\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	< 6 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	—
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 e^+ \nu_e,$ $\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	< 5 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	—
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$ nonresonant	< 7 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	864
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 5.40 ± 0.10 ) %	S=1.1 722
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.65 ± 0.34 ) %	851
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 3.52 ± 0.10 ) %	717
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ nonresonant	( 1.9 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	851
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 5.27 ± 0.15 ) %	717
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	825
$\bar{K}_1(1270)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}_1^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	( 1.06 ± 0.15 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 2.3 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	380
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	105
$\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 3.72 ± 0.17 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=2.0 930
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.50 ± 0.15 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	927
$\eta e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.11 ± 0.07 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	855
$\pi^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.45 ± 0.10 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	924
$f_0(500)^0 e^+ \nu_e, f_0(500)^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 6.3 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	—
$\rho^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.18 ± 0.17 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	774
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 2.4 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	770

$\omega e^+ \nu_e$	$( 1.69 \pm 0.11 ) \times 10^{-3}$	771
$\eta'(958) e^+ \nu_e$	$( 2.0 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	690
$a(980)^0 e^+ \nu_e, a(980)^0 \rightarrow \eta \pi^0$	$( 1.7 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.8 \\ - 0.7 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\phi e^+ \nu_e$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	657
$D^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	5

### Hadronic modes with a $\bar{K}$ or $\bar{K}K\bar{K}$

$K_S^0 \pi^+$	$( 1.562 \pm 0.031 ) \%$	S=1.7	863
$K_L^0 \pi^+$	$( 1.46 \pm 0.05 ) \%$		863
$K^- 2\pi^+$	[c] $( 9.38 \pm 0.16 ) \%$	S=1.6	846
$(K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^+$	$( 7.52 \pm 0.17 ) \%$		846
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+,$	[d] $( 1.25 \pm 0.06 ) \%$		382
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+,$	$( 1.04 \pm 0.12 ) \%$		714
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$	not seen		381
$K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+,$	[d] $( 2.3 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		371
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^+,$	[d] $( 2.2 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$		58
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$K^- (2\pi^+)_{I=2}$	$( 1.45 \pm 0.26 ) \%$		—
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$	[c] $( 7.36 \pm 0.21 ) \%$		845
$K_S^0 \rho^+$	$( 6.14 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.60 \\ - 0.35 \end{smallmatrix} ) \%$		677
$K_S^0 \rho(1450)^+, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	$( 1.5 \begin{smallmatrix} + 1.2 \\ - 1.4 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+,$	$( 2.64 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-3}$		714
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$			
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$K_S^0 \pi^0$			
$\bar{K}_0^*(1680)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow$	$( 10 \begin{smallmatrix} + 7 \\ - 10 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K_S^0 \pi^0$			
$\bar{\kappa}^0 \pi^+, \bar{\kappa}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	$( 6 \begin{smallmatrix} + 5 \\ - 4 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant	$( 3 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		845
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant and	$( 1.37 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.21 \\ - 0.40 \end{smallmatrix} ) \%$		—
$\bar{\kappa}^0 \pi^+$			
$(K_S^0 \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^+$	$( 1.27 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.27 \\ - 0.33 \end{smallmatrix} ) \%$		845
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \eta'(958)$	$( 1.90 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-3}$		481
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0$	[e] $( 6.25 \pm 0.18 ) \%$		816
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	[e] $( 3.10 \pm 0.09 ) \%$		814

$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$	[c]	$( 5.7 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	772
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ ,		$( 1.2 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		645
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$				
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 \pi^+$ ,		$( 2.3 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		239
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$				
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 a_1(1260)^+$	[f]	$( 9.3 \pm 1.9 ) \times 10^{-3}$		†
$K^- \rho^0 2\pi^+$		$( 1.72 \pm 0.28 ) \times 10^{-3}$		524
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant		$( 4.0 \pm 2.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$		772
$K^+ 2K_S^0$		$( 2.54 \pm 0.13 ) \times 10^{-3}$		545
$K^+ K^- K_S^0 \pi^+$		$( 2.4 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		436
<b>Pionic modes</b>				
$\pi^+ \pi^0$		$( 1.247 \pm 0.033 ) \times 10^{-3}$		925
$2\pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 3.27 \pm 0.18 ) \times 10^{-3}$		909
$\rho^0 \pi^+$		$( 8.3 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		767
$\pi^+(\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$		$( 1.83 \pm 0.16 ) \times 10^{-3}$		909
$\sigma \pi^+$ , $\sigma \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 1.38 \pm 0.12 ) \times 10^{-3}$		–
$f_0(980) \pi^+$ ,		$( 1.56 \pm 0.33 ) \times 10^{-4}$		669
$f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$				
$f_0(1370) \pi^+$ ,		$( 8 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		–
$f_0(1370) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$				
$f_2(1270) \pi^+$ ,		$( 5.0 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$		485
$f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$				
$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^+$ ,	< 8	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%		338
$\rho(1450)^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$				
$f_0(1500) \pi^+$ ,		$( 1.1 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		–
$f_0(1500) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$				
$f_0(1710) \pi^+$ ,	< 5	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%		–
$f_0(1710) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$				
$f_0(1790) \pi^+$ ,	< 7	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%		–
$f_0(1790) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$				
$(\pi^+ \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^-$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95%		909
$2\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95%		909
$\pi^+ 2\pi^0$		$( 4.7 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		910
$2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$		$( 1.16 \pm 0.08 ) \%$		883
$3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$		$( 1.66 \pm 0.16 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	845
$\eta \pi^+$		$( 3.77 \pm 0.09 ) \times 10^{-3}$		848
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^0$		$( 1.38 \pm 0.35 ) \times 10^{-3}$		831
$\omega \pi^+$		$( 2.8 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		764
$\eta'(958) \pi^+$		$( 4.97 \pm 0.19 ) \times 10^{-3}$		681
$\eta'(958) \pi^+ \pi^0$		$( 1.6 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$		654

**Hadronic modes with a  $K\bar{K}$  pair**

$K^+ K_S^0$	( 3.04 ± 0.09 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=2.2	793
$K_L^0 K^+$	( 3.21 ± 0.16 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		793
$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^0$	( 5.07 ± 0.30 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		744
$K_L^0 K^+ \pi^0$	( 5.24 ± 0.31 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		744
$K^+ K^- \pi^+$	[c] ( 9.68 ± 0.18 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		744
$\phi \pi^+$	( 5.70 ± 0.14 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		647
$\phi \pi^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 2.69 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} 0.07 \\ 0.08 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		647
$K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 2.49 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} 0.08 \\ 0.13 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		613
$K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0,$ $\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.82 ± 0.35 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		—
$K^+ \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0, \bar{K}_2^* \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+$	( 1.6 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} 1.2 \\ 0.8 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		—
$K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(700), \bar{K}_0^* \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 6.8 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} 3.5 \\ 2.1 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		—
$a_0(1450)^0 \pi^+, a_0^0 \rightarrow$ $K^+ K^-$	( 4.5 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} 7.0 \\ 1.8 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		—
$\phi(1680) \pi^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 4.9 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} 4.0 \\ 1.9 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		—
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+$	( 2.70 ± 0.13 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		741
$K^+ K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.74 ± 0.18 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		678
$K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+$	( 2.38 ± 0.17 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		678
$K^+ K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 2.3 ± 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		601

A few poorly measured branching fractions:

$\phi \pi^+ \pi^0$	( 2.3 ± 1.0 ) %		619
$\phi \rho^+$	< 1.5 %	CL=90%	260
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ non- $\phi$	( 1.5 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} 0.7 \\ 0.6 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) %		682
$K^*(892)^+ K_S^0$	( 1.7 ± 0.8 ) %		612

**Doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes**

$K^+ \pi^0$	( 2.08 ± 0.21 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	S=1.4	864
$K^+ \eta$	( 1.25 ± 0.16 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	S=1.1	776
$K^+ \eta'(958)$	( 1.85 ± 0.20 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		571
$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 4.91 ± 0.09 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		846
$K^+ \rho^0$	( 1.9 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		679
$K^*(892)^0 \pi^+, K^*(892)^0 \rightarrow$ $K^+ \pi^-$	( 2.3 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		714
$K^+ f_0(980), f_0(980) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 4.4 ± 2.6 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		—

$K_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+, K_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$(3.9 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	not seen	846
$2K^+ K^-$	$(6.14 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-5}$	550
$\phi(1020)^0 K^+$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	—
$K^+ \phi(1020), \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(4.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$	—
$K^+(K^+ K^-)$ <i>S-wave</i>	$(5.77 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-5}$	550

**$\Delta C = 1$  weak neutral current (*C1*) modes, or  
Lepton Family number (*LF*) or Lepton number (*L*) violating modes**

$\pi^+ e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	930
$\pi^+ \pi^0 e^+ e^-$		$< 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	925
$\pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-$	[ <i>g</i> ]	$(1.7 \pm_{-0.9}^{+1.4}) \times 10^{-6}$	—
$\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 7.3 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	918
$\pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	[ <i>g</i> ]	$(1.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$	—
$\rho^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	757
$K^+ e^+ e^-$	[ <i>h</i> ]	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	870
$K^+ \pi^0 e^+ e^-$		$< 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	864
$K_S^0 \pi^+ e^+ e^-$		$< 2.6 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	—
$K_S^0 K^+ e^+ e^-$		$< 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	—
$K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	[ <i>h</i> ]	$< 4.3 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	856
$\pi^+ e^+ \mu^-$	<i>LF</i>	$< 2.9 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	927
$\pi^+ e^- \mu^+$	<i>LF</i>	$< 3.6 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	927
$K^+ e^+ \mu^-$	<i>LF</i>	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	866
$K^+ e^- \mu^+$	<i>LF</i>	$< 2.8 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	866
$\pi^- 2e^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	930
$\pi^- 2\mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	918
$\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	927
$\rho^- 2\mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	757
$K^- 2e^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 9 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	870
$K_S^0 \pi^- 2e^+$		$< 3.3 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	863
$K^- \pi^0 2e^+$		$< 8.5 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	864
$K^- 2\mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	856
$K^- e^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 1.9 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	866
$K^*(892)^- 2\mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 8.5 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	703



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1864.83 \pm 0.05$  MeV

$m_{D^\pm} - m_{D^0} = 4.822 \pm 0.015$  MeV

Mean life  $\tau = (410.1 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-15}$  s

$c\tau = 122.9 \mu\text{m}$

**Mixing and related parameters**

$$|m_{D_1^0} - m_{D_2^0}| = (0.95_{-0.44}^{+0.41}) \times 10^{10} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$(\Gamma_{D_1^0} - \Gamma_{D_2^0})/\Gamma = 2y = (1.29_{-0.18}^{+0.14}) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$|q/p| = 0.92_{-0.09}^{+0.12}$$

$$A_\Gamma = (-0.125 \pm 0.526) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\phi_{S^0}^{K^0 \pi \pi} = -0.09_{-0.13}^{+0.10}$$

$$K^+ \pi^- \text{ relative strong phase: } \cos \delta = 0.97 \pm 0.11$$

$$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \text{ coherence factor } R_{K \pi \pi^0} = 0.82 \pm 0.06$$

$$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \text{ average relative strong phase } \delta^{K \pi \pi^0} = (199 \pm 14)^\circ$$

$$K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+ \text{ coherence factor } R_{K 3\pi} = 0.53_{-0.21}^{+0.18}$$

$$K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+ \text{ average relative strong phase } \delta^{K 3\pi} = (125_{-14}^{+22})^\circ$$

$$D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+, R_{K 3\pi} (y \cos \delta^{K 3\pi} - x \sin \delta^{K 3\pi}) = (-3.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3} \text{ TeV}^{-1}$$

$$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- \text{ coherence factor } R_{K_S^0 K \pi} = 0.70 \pm 0.08$$

$$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- \text{ average relative strong phase } \delta^{K_S^0 K \pi} = (0 \pm 16)^\circ$$

$$K^* K \text{ coherence factor } R_{K^* K} = 0.94 \pm 0.12$$

$$K^* K \text{ average relative strong phase } \delta^{K^* K} = (-17 \pm 18)^\circ$$

**CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries (labeled by the  $D^0$  decay)**

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) = (-0.07 \pm 0.11)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(2K_S^0) = (0.4 \pm 1.4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) = (0.13 \pm 0.14)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^0 \pi^0) = (0.0 \pm 0.6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\rho \gamma) = (6 \pm 15) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi \gamma) = (-9 \pm 7) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \gamma) = (-0.3 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\rho(770)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (1.2 \pm 0.9)\% [i]$$

$$A_{CP}(\rho(770)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (-3.1 \pm 3.0)\% [i]$$

$$A_{CP}(\rho(770)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\% [i]$$

$$A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0 \pm 70)\% [i]$$

$$A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (-20 \pm 40)\% [i]$$

$$A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (6 \pm 9)\% [i]$$

$$A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (-5 \pm 14)\% [i]$$

$$A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (13 \pm 9)\% [i]$$

$$A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (8 \pm 11)\% [i]$$

$$A_{CP}(f_0(980) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0 \pm 35)\% [i]$$

$$A_{CP}(f_0(1370) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (25 \pm 18)\% [i]$$



$$\begin{aligned}
A_{CP}(f_0(1500)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (0 \pm 18)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_0(1710)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (0 \pm 24)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_2(1270)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (-4 \pm 6)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\sigma(400)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (6 \pm 8)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\text{nonresonant } \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (-13 \pm 23)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(a_1(1260)^+\pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (5 \pm 6)\% \\
A_{CP}(a_1(1260)^-\pi^+ \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (14 \pm 18)\% \\
A_{CP}(\pi(1300)^+\pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 15)\% \\
A_{CP}(\pi(1300)^-\pi^+ \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (-6 \pm 30)\% \\
A_{CP}(a_1(1640)^+\pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (9 \pm 26)\% \\
A_{CP}(\pi_2(1670)^+\pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (7 \pm 18)\% \\
A_{CP}(\sigma f_0(1370) \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (-15 \pm 19)\% \\
A_{CP}(\sigma\rho(770)^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (3 \pm 27)\% \\
A_{CP}(2\rho(770)^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (-6 \pm 6)\% \\
A_{CP}(2f_2(1270) \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (-28 \pm 24)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+K^- \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-0.9 \pm 1.3)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+K^- \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-21 \pm 24)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}((K^+\pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}}K^- \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (7 \pm 15)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\phi(1020)\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (1.1 \pm 2.2)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_0(980)\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-3 \pm 19)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(a_0(980)^0\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 16)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f'_2(1525)\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (0 \pm 160)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^-K^+ \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 4)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^-K^+ \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-17 \pm 29)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}((K^-\pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}}K^+ \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-10 \pm 40)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0\pi^0) &= (-0.20 \pm 0.17)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0\eta) &= (0.5 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0\eta') &= (1.0 \pm 0.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0\phi) &= (-3 \pm 9)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^-\pi^+) &= (0.2 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^+\pi^-) &= (-0.9 \pm 1.4)\% \\
A_{CP}(D_{CP}(\pm 1) \rightarrow K^\mp\pi^\pm) &= (12.7 \pm 1.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^-\pi^+\pi^0) &= (0.1 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (0 \pm 5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.8)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^-\pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (0.4 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+\pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (1 \pm 6)\% \\
A_{CP}(\overline{K}^0\rho^0 \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(\overline{K}^0\omega \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-13 \pm 7)\% \\
A_{CP}(\overline{K}^0f_0(980) \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-0.4 \pm 2.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(\overline{K}^0f_2(1270) \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 5)\%
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(\overline{K}^0 f_0(1370) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-1 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\overline{K}^0 \rho^0(1450) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\overline{K}^0 f_0(600) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (4 \pm 4)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (12 \pm 15)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (3 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (0.2 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 4)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (1.3 \pm 1.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2.3 \pm 1.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-1 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \overline{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (1.7 \pm 3.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+ K^-) &= (-7 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^- K^+) &= (10 \pm 13)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1(1400)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4.4 \pm 2.1)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-20 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow \overline{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-1 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1680)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-17 \pm 29)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^{*0} \overline{K}^{*0}) \text{ in } D^0, \overline{D}^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \overline{K}^{*0} &= (-5 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^{*0} \overline{K}^{*0} \text{ S-wave}) &= (-3.9 \pm 2.2)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0) \text{ in } D^0, \overline{D}^0 \rightarrow \phi \rho^0 &= (1 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 \text{ S-wave}) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 \text{ D-wave}) &= (-37 \pm 19)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi(\pi^+ \pi^-)_{\text{S-wave}}) &= (6 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^0 (K^- \pi^+)_{\text{S-wave}}) &= (-10 \pm 40)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ non-resonant}) &= (8 \pm 20)\% \\
 A_{CP}((K^- \pi^+)_{\text{P-wave}} (K^+ \pi^-)_{\text{S-wave}}) &= (3 \pm 11)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \mu^+ \mu^-) \text{ in } D^0, \overline{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \mu^+ \mu^- &= (0 \pm 11)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-) \text{ in } D^0, \overline{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^- &= (5 \pm 4)\%
 \end{aligned}$$

**CP-even fractions (labeled by the  $D^0$  decay)**

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} &= (97.3 \pm 1.7)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} &= (73 \pm 6)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ decays} &= (76.9 \pm 2.3)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} &= (23.8 \pm 1.7)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ decays} &= (75 \pm 4)\%
 \end{aligned}$$

**CP-violation asymmetry difference**

$$\Delta A_{CP} = A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) - A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) = (-0.154 \pm 0.029)\%$$

### $\chi^2$ tests of CP-violation (CPV) p-values

Local CPV in  $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 = 4.9\%$   
 Local CPV in  $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- = (0.6 \pm 0.2)\%$   
 Local CPV in  $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- = 96\%$   
 Local CPV in  $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 = 16.6\%$   
 Local CPV in  $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- = 9.1\%$

### T-violation decay-rate asymmetry

$A_T(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) = (2.9 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-3} [b]$   
 $A_{T\text{viol}}(K_S \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$  in  $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 = (-0.3^{+1.4}_{-1.6}) \times 10^{-3}$

### CPT-violation decay-rate asymmetry

$A_{CPT}(K^\mp \pi^\pm) = 0.008 \pm 0.008$

### Form factors

$r_V \equiv V(0)/A_1(0)$  in  $D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.46 \pm 0.07$   
 $r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0)$  in  $D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.68 \pm 0.06$   
 $f_+(0)$  in  $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.736 \pm 0.004$   
 $f_+(0)|V_{cs}|$  in  $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.7166 \pm 0.0030$   
 $r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0$  in  $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -2.40 \pm 0.16$   
 $r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0$  in  $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 5 \pm 4$   
 $f_+(0)$  in  $D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.637 \pm 0.009$   
 $f_+(0)|V_{cd}|$  in  $D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.1436 \pm 0.0026$  (S = 1.5)  
 $r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0$  in  $D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -1.97 \pm 0.28$  (S = 1.4)  
 $r_2 \equiv a_1/a_0$  in  $D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -0.2 \pm 2.2$  (S = 1.7)

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral  $K$  meson are now given as  $K_S^0$  modes, not as  $\bar{K}^0$  modes. Nearly always it is a  $K_S^0$  that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that  $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$ .

$D^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level (MeV/c)	$p$
<b>Topological modes</b>			
0-prongs	[j] (15 ± 6 ) %		—
2-prongs	(71 ± 6 ) %		—
4-prongs	[k] (14.6 ± 0.5 ) %		—
6-prongs	[l] ( 6.5 ± 1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		—

**Inclusive modes**

$e^+$ anything	[n] ( 6.49 ± 0.11 ) %		—
$\mu^+$ anything	( 6.8 ± 0.6 ) %		—
$K^-$ anything	(54.7 ± 2.8 ) %	S=1.3	—
$\bar{K}^0$ anything + $K^0$ anything	(47 ± 4 ) %		—
$K^+$ anything	( 3.4 ± 0.4 ) %		—
$K^*(892)^-$ anything	(15 ± 9 ) %		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	( 9 ± 4 ) %		—
$K^*(892)^+$ anything	< 3.6 %	CL=90%	—
$K^*(892)^0$ anything	( 2.8 ± 1.3 ) %		—
$\eta$ anything	( 9.5 ± 0.9 ) %		—
$\eta'$ anything	( 2.48 ± 0.27 ) %		—
$\phi$ anything	( 1.08 ± 0.04 ) %		—
invisibles	< 9.4 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	CL=90%	—

**Semileptonic modes**

$K^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 3.542 ± 0.035 ) %	S=1.3	867
$K^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.41 ± 0.04 ) %		864
$K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.15 ± 0.16 ) %		719
$K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 1.89 ± 0.24 ) %		714
$K^- \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.6 <sup>+1.3</sup> <sub>-0.5</sub> ) %		861
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.44 ± 0.04 ) %		860
$(\bar{K}^0 \pi^-)_{S-wave} e^+ \nu_e$	( 7.9 ± 1.7 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		860
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.8 <sup>+1.4</sup> <sub>-1.1</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		843
$K_1(1270)^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 7.6 <sup>+4.0</sup> <sub>-3.1</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		511
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.3 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90%	821
$(\bar{K}^*(892)\pi)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90%	692
$\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.91 ± 0.04 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		927
$\pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 2.67 ± 0.12 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.3	924
$\pi^- \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.45 ± 0.07 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		922
$\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.50 ± 0.12 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.9	771
$a(980)^- e^+ \nu_e, a^- \rightarrow \eta \pi^-$	( 1.33 <sup>+0.34</sup> <sub>-0.30</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		—

**Hadronic modes with one  $\bar{K}$**

$K^- \pi^+$	( 3.950 ± 0.031 ) %	S=1.2	861
$K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 1.240 ± 0.022 ) %		860
$K_L^0 \pi^0$	(10.0 ± 0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		860
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	[c] ( 2.80 ± 0.18 ) %	S=1.1	842
$K_S^0 \rho^0$	( 6.3 <sup>+0.6</sup> <sub>-0.8</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		674
$K_S^0 \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 2.0 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		670
$K_S^0 (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S-wave}$	( 3.3 ± 0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		842

$K_S^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.20 \pm_{-0.23}^{+0.40} ) \times 10^{-3}$		549
$K_S^0 f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.8 \pm_{-1.3}^{+0.9} ) \times 10^{-3}$		†
$K_S^0 f_2(1270), f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 9 \pm_{-6}^{+10} ) \times 10^{-5}$		262
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$( 1.64 \pm_{-0.17}^{+0.14} ) \%$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+, K_0^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$( 2.67 \pm_{-0.33}^{+0.40} ) \times 10^{-3}$		378
$K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+, K_2^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$( 3.4 \pm_{-1.0}^{+1.9} ) \times 10^{-4}$		367
$K^*(1680)^- \pi^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$( 4.4 \pm 3.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		46
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	[o] $( 1.13 \pm_{-0.34}^{+0.60} ) \times 10^{-4}$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-, K_0^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	[o] < 1.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95% -
$K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-, K_2^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	[o] < 3.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95% -
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$( 2.5 \pm_{-1.6}^{+6.0} ) \times 10^{-4}$		842
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	[c] $( 14.4 \pm 0.5 ) \%$	S=2.0	844
$K^- \rho^+$	$( 11.3 \pm 0.7 ) \%$		675
$K^- \rho(1700)^+, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	$( 8.2 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-3}$		†
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+, K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$	$( 2.31 \pm_{-0.20}^{+0.40} ) \%$		711
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$( 1.95 \pm 0.24 ) \%$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+, K_0^{*-} \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$	$( 4.8 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-3}$		378
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$( 5.9 \pm_{-1.6}^{+5.0} ) \times 10^{-3}$		379
$K^*(1680)^- \pi^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$	$( 1.9 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-3}$		46
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant	$( 1.15 \pm_{-0.20}^{+0.60} ) \%$		844
$K_S^0 2\pi^0$	$( 9.1 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=2.2	843
$K_S^0 (2\pi^0)_{S-wave}$	$( 2.6 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-3}$		-
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	$( 8.1 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-3}$		711
$\bar{K}^*(1430)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	$( 4 \pm 23 ) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	$( 1.0 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		-

$K_S^0 f_2(1270), f_2 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$	( 2.3 ± 1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	—
$2K_S^0, \text{one } K_S^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$	( 3.2 ± 1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	—
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	[c] ( 8.23 ± 0.14 ) %	S=1.1 813
$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0 \text{ total}$	( 6.87 ± 0.31 ) %	609
$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0 \text{ 3-body}$	( 6.1 ± 1.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	609
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+$	( 1.01 ± 0.05 ) %	416
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 \text{ transverse,}$ $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.2 ± 0.4 ) %	417
$K^- a_1(1260)^+, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\rho^0 \pi^+$	( 4.33 ± 0.32 ) %	327
$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+, K_1^- \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ total}$	( 3.9 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+, K_1^- \rightarrow$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^-, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+$	( 6.6 ± 2.3 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	484
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \text{ nonresonant}$	( 1.81 ± 0.07 ) %	813
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	[p] ( 5.2 ± 0.6 ) %	813
$K_S^0 \eta, \eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 1.17 ± 0.03 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	772
$K_S^0 \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 9.9 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	670
$K^- \pi^+ 2\pi^0$	( 8.86 ± 0.23 ) %	815
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 4.3 ± 0.4 ) %	771
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+$	( 1.3 ± 0.6 ) %	643
$K^- \pi^+ \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 2.8 ± 0.5 ) %	605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+, \omega \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 6.5 ± 3.0 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	410
$K_S^0 \eta \pi^0$	( 5.7 ± 1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	721
$K_S^0 a_0(980), a_0 \rightarrow \eta \pi^0$	( 6.8 ± 2.1 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 1.7 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	( 2.66 ± 0.30 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	768
$K_S^0 \rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-, \text{no } K^*(892)^-$	( 1.1 ± 0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$K^*(892)^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-,$ $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-,$ $\text{no } \rho^0$	( 5 ± 7 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	642
$K^*(892)^- \rho^0 \pi^+,$ $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 1.6 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	230
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \text{ nonresonant}$	< 1.2 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90% 768
$K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	( 2.2 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	713

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes. These nine modes below are all corrected for unseen decays of the resonances.

$K_S^0 \eta$	$( 5.09 \pm 0.13 ) \times 10^{-3}$	772
$K_S^0 \omega$	$( 1.11 \pm 0.06 ) \%$	670
$K_S^0 \eta'(958)$	$( 9.49 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-3}$	565
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.9 \pm 0.9 ) \%$	643
$K^- \pi^+ \omega$	$( 3.1 \pm 0.6 ) \%$	605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega$	$( 1.1 \pm 0.5 ) \%$	410
$K^- \pi^+ \eta'(958)$	$( 6.43 \pm 0.34 ) \times 10^{-3}$	479
$K_S^0 \eta'(958) \pi^0$	$( 2.52 \pm 0.27 ) \times 10^{-3}$	479
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta'(958)$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 119

### Hadronic modes with three K's

$K_S^0 K^+ K^-$	$( 4.42 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-3}$	544
$K_S^0 a_0(980)^0, a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 2.9 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$K^- a_0(980)^+, a_0^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0$	$( 5.9 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^+ a_0(980)^-, a_0^- \rightarrow K^- K_S^0$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95% —
$K_S^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$< 9 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95% —
$K_S^0 \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 2.03 \pm 0.15 ) \times 10^{-3}$	520
$K_S^0 f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 1.7 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$3K_S^0$	$( 7.5 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.4 539
$K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$	$( 2.25 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-4}$	434
$K^+ K^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$( 4.5 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-5}$	†
$K^- \pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 4.1 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$	422
$\phi \bar{K}^*(892)^0, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$( 1.08 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-4}$	†
$K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$ nonresonant	$( 3.4 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$	434
$2K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$( 5.9 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-4}$	427

### Pionic modes

$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.455 \pm 0.024 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3 922
$2\pi^0$	$( 8.26 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-4}$	923
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.49 \pm 0.06 ) \%$	S=2.1 907
$\rho^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.01 \pm 0.04 ) \%$	764
$\rho^0 \pi^0$	$( 3.86 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-3}$	764
$\rho^- \pi^+$	$( 5.15 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-3}$	764
$\rho(1450)^+ \pi^-, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	$( 1.6 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 4.5 \pm 2.0 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$\rho(1450)^- \pi^+, \rho^- \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\rho(1700)^+ \pi^-, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	$( 6.1 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—

$\rho(1700)^0 \pi^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 7.4 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\rho(1700)^- \pi^+, \rho^- \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 4.8 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_0(980) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 3.7 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(500) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.22 \pm 0.22 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_0(1370) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 5.5 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(1500) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 5.8 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(1710) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 4.6 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_2(1270) \pi^0, f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.97 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ nonresonant	$( 1.3 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	907
$3\pi^0$	$( 2.0 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	908
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$( 7.56 \pm 0.20 ) \times 10^{-3}$	880
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $2\pi^+ \pi^-$ total	$( 3.14 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\rho^0 \pi^+$ S-wave	$( 1.9 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\rho^0 \pi^+$ D-wave	$( 6.4 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$a_1(1260)^- \pi^+, a_1^- \rightarrow$ $\sigma \pi^+$	$( 2.3 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$a_1(1260)^- \pi^+, a_1^- \rightarrow$ $\rho^0 \pi^-$ S-wave	$( 6.1 \pm 3.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$\pi(1300)^+ \pi^-, \pi(1300)^+ \rightarrow$ $\sigma \pi^+$	$( 5.1 \pm 2.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi(1300)^- \pi^+, \pi(1300)^- \rightarrow$ $\sigma \pi^-$	$( 2.3 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$a_1(1640)^+ \pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\rho^0 \pi^+$ D-wave	$( 3.2 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$a_1(1640)^+ \pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\sigma \pi^+$	$( 1.8 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi_2(1670)^+ \pi^-, \pi_2^+ \rightarrow$ $f_2(1270)^0 \pi^+, f_2^0 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.0 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi_2(1670)^+ \pi^-, \pi_2^+ \rightarrow$ $\sigma \pi^+$	$( 2.6 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho^0$ total	$( 1.85 \pm 0.13 ) \times 10^{-3}$	518
$2\rho^0$ , parallel helicities	$( 8.3 \pm 3.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$2\rho^0$ , perpendicular helicities	$( 4.8 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho^0$ , longitudinal helicities	$( 1.27 \pm 0.10 ) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$2\rho(770)^0$ , S-wave	$( 1.8 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho(770)^0$ , P-wave	$( 5.3 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho(770)^0$ , D-wave	$( 6.2 \pm 3.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
Resonant $(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.51 \pm 0.12 ) \times 10^{-3}$	—
3-body total $\sigma \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 6.2 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—



$\sigma\rho(770)^0$		$(5.0 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$f_0(980)\pi^+\pi^-$ , $f_0 \rightarrow$		$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\pi^+\pi^-$				
$f_2(1270)\pi^+\pi^-$ , $f_2 \rightarrow$		$(3.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\pi^+\pi^-$				
$2f_2(1270)$ , $f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$		$(1.6 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$f_0(1370)\sigma$ , $f_0 \rightarrow$		$(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$		$(1.02 \pm 0.09) \%$		882
$\eta\pi^0$	[q]	$(6.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	846
$\omega\pi^0$	[q]	$(1.17 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-4}$		761
$\omega\eta$		$(1.98 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	648
$2\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0$		$(4.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$		844
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	[q]	$(1.09 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$		827
$\omega\pi^+\pi^-$	[q]	$(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$		738
$\eta2\pi^0$		$(3.8 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$		829
$3\pi^+3\pi^-$		$(4.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		795
$\eta'(958)\pi^0$		$(9.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		678
$\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^-$		$(4.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$		650
$2\eta$		$(2.11 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-3}$	S=2.2	754
$2\eta\pi^0$		$(7.3 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$		699
$3\eta$		$< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	421
$\eta\eta'(958)$		$(1.01 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-3}$		537

### Hadronic modes with a $K\bar{K}$ pair

$K^+K^-$		$(4.08 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.6	791
$2K_S^0$		$(1.41 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	789
$K_S^0K^-\pi^+$		$(3.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	739
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0K_S^0$ , $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$		$(8.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$		608
$K^-\pi^+$				
$K^*(892)^+K^-$ , $K^{*+} \rightarrow$		$(1.89 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$K_S^0\pi^+$				
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0K_S^0$ , $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$		$(1.3 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^-\pi^+$				
$K^*(1410)^+K^-$ , $K^{*+} \rightarrow$		$(3.2 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K_S^0\pi^+$				
$(K^-\pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}}K_S^0$		$(6.0 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-4}$		739
$(K_S^0\pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}}K^-$		$(3.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		739
$a_0(980)^-\pi^+$ , $a_0^- \rightarrow K_S^0K^-$		$(1.3 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$a_0(1450)^-\pi^+$ , $a_0^- \rightarrow$		$(2.5 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_S^0K^-$				
$a_2(1320)^-\pi^+$ , $a_2^- \rightarrow$		$(5 \pm 5) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$K_S^0K^-$				
$\rho(1450)^-\pi^+$ , $\rho^- \rightarrow K_S^0K^-$		$(4.6 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-5}$		—

$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.17 \pm 0.34 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	739
$K^*(892)^0 K_S^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.12 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-4}$		608
$K^*(892)^- K^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^-$	$( 6.2 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^*(1410)^0 K_S^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^+ \pi^+$	$( 5 \pm 8 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^*(1410)^- K^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^-$	$( 2.6 \pm 2.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$(K^+ \pi^-)_{S-wave} K_S^0$	$( 3.7 \pm 1.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$		739
$(K_S^0 \pi^-)_{S-wave} K^+$	$( 1.4 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		739
$a_0(980)^+ \pi^-, a_0^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 K^+$	$( 6 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$a_0(1450)^+ \pi^-, a_0^+ \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 K^+$	$( 3.2 \pm 2.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\rho(1700)^+ \pi^-, \rho^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 K^+$	$( 1.1 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$( 3.42 \pm 0.14 ) \times 10^{-3}$		743
$K^*(892)^+ K^-, K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow$ $K^+ \pi^0$	$( 1.52 \pm 0.07 ) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$K^*(892)^- K^+, K^*(892)^- \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^0$	$( 5.4 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$(K^+ \pi^0)_{S-wave} K^-$	$( 2.43 \pm 0.18 ) \times 10^{-3}$		743
$(K^- \pi^0)_{S-wave} K^+$	$( 1.3 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		743
$f_0(980) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 3.6 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\phi \pi^0, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 6.6 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$2K_S^0 \pi^0$	$< 5.9 \times 10^{-4}$		740
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.47 \pm 0.11 ) \times 10^{-3}$		677
$\phi(\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S-wave}, \phi \rightarrow$ $K^+ K^-$	$( 10 \pm 5 ) \times 10^{-5}$		614
$(\phi \rho^0)_{S-wave}, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 6.9 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		250
$(\phi \rho^0)_{P-wave}, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 4.0 \pm 1.9 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$(\phi \rho^0)_{D-wave}, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 4.2 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$(K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0)_{S-wave},$ $K^{*0} \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$( 2.24 \pm 0.13 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$(K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0)_{P-wave},$ $K^* \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$( 1.20 \pm 0.08 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$(K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0)_{D-wave},$ $K^* \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$( 4.7 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^*(892)^0 (K^- \pi^+)_{S-wave}$	$( 1.4 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
3-body, $K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$			
$K_1(1270)^+ K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow$ $K^{*0} \pi^+$	$( 1.4 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K_1(1270)^+ K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow$ $K^*(1430)^0 \pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.5 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—

$K_1(1270)^+ K^-$ , $K_1^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+$	$( 2.2 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K_1(1270)^+ K^-$ , $K_1^+ \rightarrow \omega(782) K^+$ , $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.5 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$K_1(1270)^- K^+$ , $K_1^- \rightarrow \rho^0 K^-$	$( 1.3 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K_1(1400)^+ K^-$ , $K_1^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \pi^+$ , $K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$( 4.6 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^*(1410)^- K^+$ , $K^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^-$	$( 7.0 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$K_1(1680)^+ K^-$ , $K_1^+ \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+$ , $K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$( 8.9 \pm 3.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ non-resonant	$( 2.7 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.22 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-3}$	673
$K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 595
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 3.1 \pm 2.0 ) \times 10^{-3}$	600

Other  $K\bar{K}X$  modes. They include all decay modes of the  $\phi$ ,  $\eta$ , and  $\omega$ .

$\phi \pi^0$	$( 1.17 \pm 0.04 ) \times 10^{-3}$	645
$\phi \eta$	$( 1.8 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	489
$\phi \omega$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 238

### Radiative modes

$\rho^0 \gamma$	$( 1.82 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-5}$	771
$\omega \gamma$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 768
$\phi \gamma$	$( 2.81 \pm 0.19 ) \times 10^{-5}$	654
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \gamma$	$( 4.2 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	719

### Doubly Cabibbo suppressed (DC) modes or $\Delta C = 2$ forbidden via mixing (C2M) modes

$K^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ via $\bar{D}^0$	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$K^+$ or $K^*(892)^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ via $\bar{D}^0$	$< 6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$K^+ \pi^-$ DC	$( 1.50 \pm 0.07 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=3.0	861
$K^+ \pi^-$ via DCS	$( 1.364 \pm 0.026 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^+ \pi^-$ via $\bar{D}^0$	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	861
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ in $D^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0$	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	—
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^-$ , $K^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$ DC	$( 1.13 \pm_{-0.34}^{0.60} ) \times 10^{-4}$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$ , $K_0^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$ DC	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$ , $K_2^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$ DC	$< 3.4 \times 10^{-5}$		—

$K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	<i>DC</i>	$( 3.06 \pm 0.15 ) \times 10^{-4}$	844
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ via $\overline{D}^0$		$( 7.6 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.5 \\ - 0.6 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-4}$	–
$K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$ via DCS		$( 2.49 \pm 0.07 ) \times 10^{-4}$	–
$K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$	<i>DC</i>	$( 2.65 \pm 0.06 ) \times 10^{-4}$	813
$K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$ via $\overline{D}^0$		$( 7.9 \pm 3.0 ) \times 10^{-6}$	812
$\mu^-$ anything via $\overline{D}^0$		$< 4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% –

**$\Delta C = 1$  weak neutral current (*C1*) modes,  
Lepton Family number (*LF*) violating modes,  
Lepton (*L*) or Baryon (*B*) number violating modes**

$\gamma\gamma$	<i>C1</i>	$< 8.5 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	932
$e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 7.9 \times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	932
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 6.2 \times 10^{-9}$	CL=90%	926
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 4 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	928
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	915
$\eta e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 3 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	852
$\eta \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 5.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	838
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 7 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	922
$\rho^0 e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	771
$\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	$( 9.6 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-7}$		894
$\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ (non-res)		$< 5.5 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	–
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754
$\omega e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 6 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	768
$\omega \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 8.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	751
$K^- K^+ e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	791
$\phi e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 5.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	654
$K^- K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	$( 1.54 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-7}$		710
$K^- K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ (non-res)		$< 3.3 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	–
$\phi \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	631
$\overline{K}^0 e^+ e^-$		[ <i>h</i> ] $< 2.4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	866
$\overline{K}^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$		[ <i>h</i> ] $< 2.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	852
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ e^-$ , $675 < m_{ee} < 875$ MeV		$( 4.0 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-6}$		–
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ e^-$ , $1.005 < m_{ee} < 1.035$ GeV		$< 5 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	–
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ e^-$		[ <i>h</i> ] $< 4.7 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	719
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 3.59 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ , $675 < m_{\mu\mu} < 875$ MeV		$( 4.2 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-6}$		–
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$		[ <i>h</i> ] $< 2.4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	700
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	$< 8.1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	863
$\mu^\pm e^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[ <i>r</i> ] $< 1.3 \times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	929
$\pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[ <i>r</i> ] $< 8.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	924
$\eta e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[ <i>r</i> ] $< 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848

$\pi^+ \pi^- e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[r] < 1.5$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	911
$\rho^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[r] < 4.9$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	767
$\omega e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[r] < 1.2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	764
$K^- K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[r] < 1.8$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	754
$\phi e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[r] < 3.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	648
$\bar{K}^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[r] < 1.0$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	863
$K^- \pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[r] < 5.53$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[r] < 8.3$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	714
$2\pi^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 1.12$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	922
$2\pi^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 2.9$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	894
$K^- \pi^- 2e^+$		$< 2.8$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	861
$K^- \pi^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 3.9$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829
$2K^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 1.52$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	791
$2K^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 9.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	710
$\pi^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 7.9$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	911
$K^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 2.18$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$2K^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 5.7$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754
$pe^-$	L,B	$[s] < 1.0$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	696
$\bar{p}e^+$	L,B	$[t] < 1.1$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	696

### $D^*(2007)^0$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 2006.85 \pm 0.05$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )  
 $m_{D^{*0}} - m_{D^0} = 142.014 \pm 0.030$  MeV ( $S = 1.5$ )  
 Full width  $\Gamma < 2.1$  MeV, CL = 90%

$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

$D^*(2007)^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^0$	$(64.7 \pm 0.9) \%$	43
$D^0 \gamma$	$(35.3 \pm 0.9) \%$	137

### $D^*(2010)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 2010.26 \pm 0.05$  MeV  
 $m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^+} = 140.603 \pm 0.015$  MeV  
 $m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^0} = 145.4257 \pm 0.0017$  MeV  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 83.4 \pm 1.8$  keV

$D^*(2010)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

<b><math>D^*(2010)^\pm</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^+$	(67.7±0.5) %	39
$D^+ \pi^0$	(30.7±0.5) %	38
$D^+ \gamma$	( 1.6±0.4) %	136

 **$D_0^*(2300)^0$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^+)$$

was  $D_0^*(2400)^0$ Mass  $m = 2300 \pm 19$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 274 \pm 40$  MeV

<b><math>D_0^*(2300)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^+ \pi^-$	seen	369

 **$D_1(2420)^0$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

Mass  $m = 2420.8 \pm 0.5$  MeV (S = 1.3) $m_{D_1^0} - m_{D^{*+}} = 410.6 \pm 0.5$  MeV (S = 1.3)Full width  $\Gamma = 31.7 \pm 2.5$  MeV (S = 3.5) $\bar{D}_1(2420)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

<b><math>D_1(2420)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$	seen	353
$D^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	425
$D^+ \pi^-$	not seen	472
$D^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	279

 **$D_2^*(2460)^0$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

 $J^P = 2^+$  assignment strongly favored.Mass  $m = 2460.7 \pm 0.4$  MeV (S = 3.1) $m_{D_2^{*0}} - m_{D^+} = 591.0 \pm 0.4$  MeV (S = 2.9) $m_{D_2^{*0}} - m_{D^{*+}} = 450.4 \pm 0.4$  MeV (S = 2.9)Full width  $\Gamma = 47.5 \pm 1.1$  MeV (S = 1.8) $\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

$D_2^*(2460)^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^+ \pi^-$	seen	505
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$	seen	389
$D^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	462
$D^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	324

$D_2^*(2460)^\pm$	$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$
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$J^P = 2^+$  assignment strongly favored.

Mass  $m = 2465.4 \pm 1.3$  MeV (S = 3.1)

$m_{D_2^*(2460)^\pm} - m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} = 2.4 \pm 1.7$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 46.7 \pm 1.2$  MeV

$D_2^*(2460)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

$D_2^*(2460)^\pm$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^+$	seen	513
$D^{*0} \pi^+$	seen	396
$D^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	462
$D^{*+} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	326

## NOTES

- [a] This result applies to  $Z^0 \rightarrow c\bar{c}$  decays only. Here  $\ell^+$  is an average (not a sum) of  $e^+$  and  $\mu^+$  decays.
- [b] See the Particle Listings for the (complicated) definition of this quantity.
- [c] The branching fraction for this mode may differ from the sum of the submodes that contribute to it, due to interference effects. See the relevant papers in the Particle Listings.
- [d] These subfractions of the  $K^- 2\pi^+$  mode are uncertain: see the Particle Listings.
- [e] Submodes of the  $D^+ \rightarrow K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0$  and  $K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$  modes were studied by ANJOS 92C and COFFMAN 92B, but with at most 142 events for the first mode and 229 for the second – not enough for precise results. With nothing new for 18 years, we refer to our 2008 edition, Physics Letters **B667** 1 (2008), for those results.
- [f] The unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.
- [g] This is *not* a test for the  $\Delta C=1$  weak neutral current, but leads to the  $\pi^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$  final state.
- [h] This mode is not a useful test for a  $\Delta C=1$  weak neutral current because both quarks must change flavor in this decay.
- [i] In the 2010 *Review*, the values for these quantities were given using a measure of the asymmetry that was inconsistent with the usual definition.
- [j] This value is obtained by subtracting the branching fractions for 2-, 4- and 6-prongs from unity.
- [k] This is the sum of our  $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ ,  $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ ,  $\bar{K}^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ ,  $K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$ ,  $2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ ,  $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$ ,  $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ , and  $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ , branching fractions.
- [l] This is the sum of our  $K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$  and  $3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$  branching fractions.
- [n] The branching fractions for the  $K^- e^+ \nu_e$ ,  $K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$ ,  $\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$ , and  $\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$  modes add up to  $6.17 \pm 0.17$  %.
- [o] This is a doubly Cabibbo-suppressed mode.
- [p] Submodes of the  $D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$  mode with a  $K^*$  and/or  $\rho$  were studied by COFFMAN 92B, but with only 140 events. With nothing new for 18 years, we refer to our 2008 edition, Physics Letters **B667** 1 (2008), for those results.
- [q] This branching fraction includes all the decay modes of the resonance in the final state.
- [r] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.
- [s] This limit is for either  $D^0$  or  $\bar{D}^0$  to  $p e^-$ .
- [t] This limit is for either  $D^0$  or  $\bar{D}^0$  to  $\bar{p} e^+$ .